

PICU CARE PATHWAYS & NATIONAL POLICY

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(NAPICU)




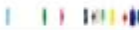
South London and Maudsley **NHS**
NHS Foundation Trust

Psychosis Clinical Academic Group (CAG)

**Institute of
Psychiatry**
at **The Maudsley**

KING'S
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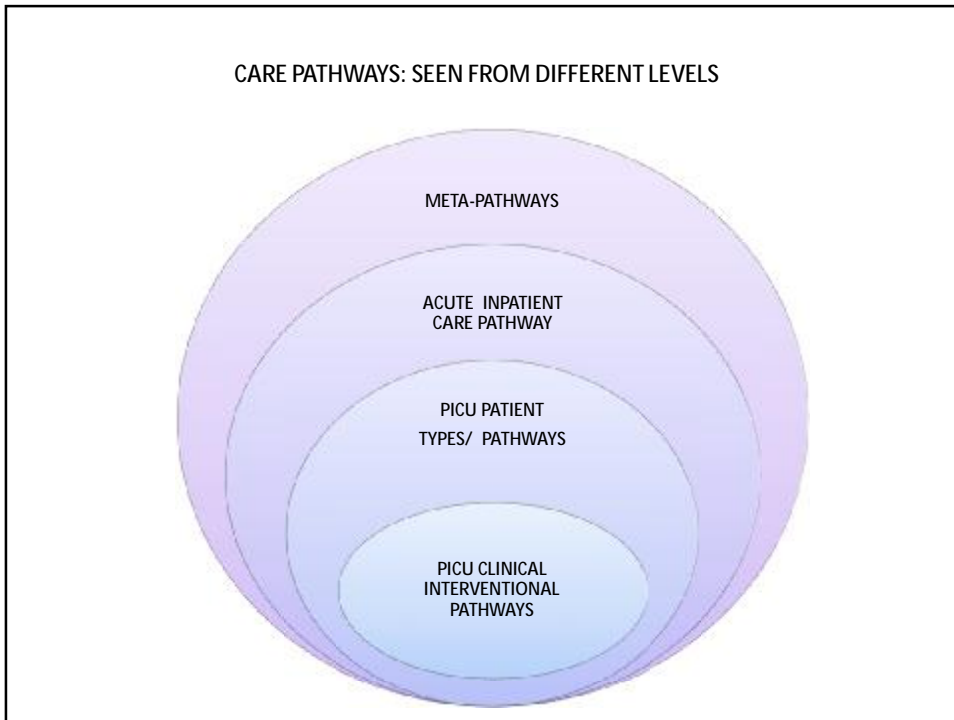
An Academic Health Sciences Centre for London Pioneering better health for all

PLAN

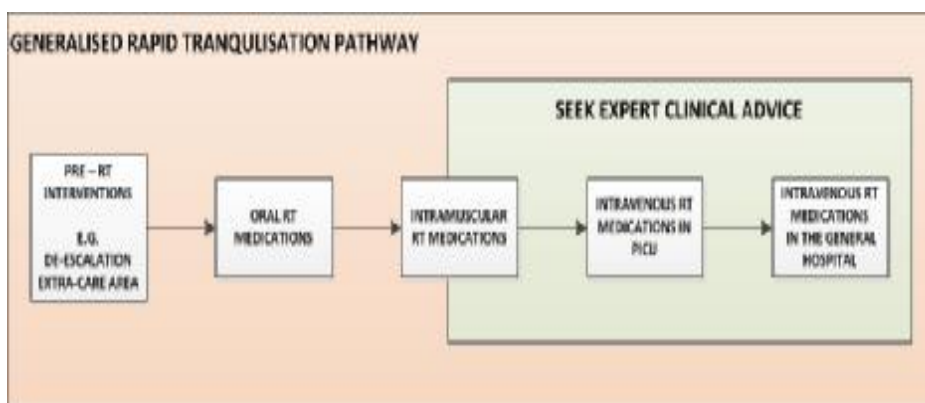
- Definition of an ICP
- Care Pathway Examples
- ICP Development
- National & Local Guidelines
- 2012: Key Agencies & Policy Drivers
- PICU and Low Secure Guidance
- Guy Cross from DH

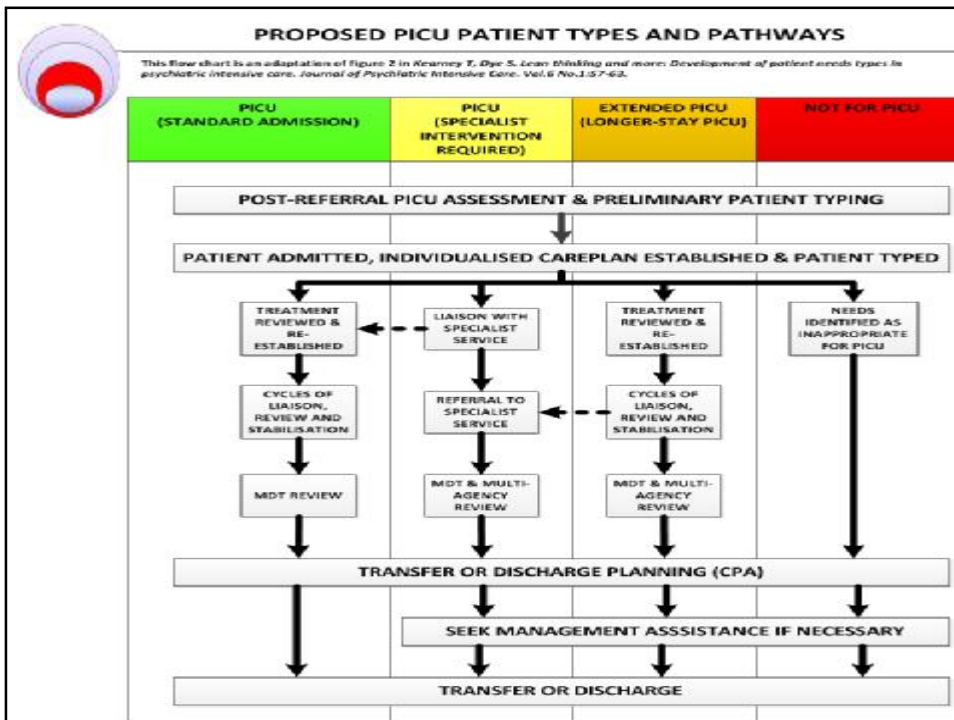
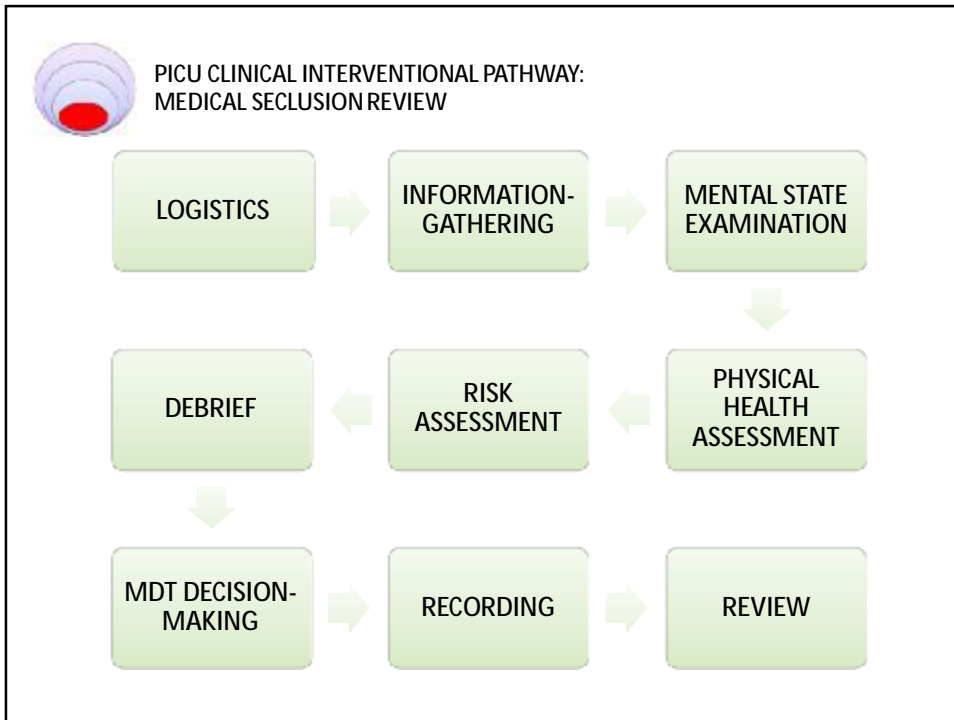
PICU INTEGRATED CARE PATHWAY

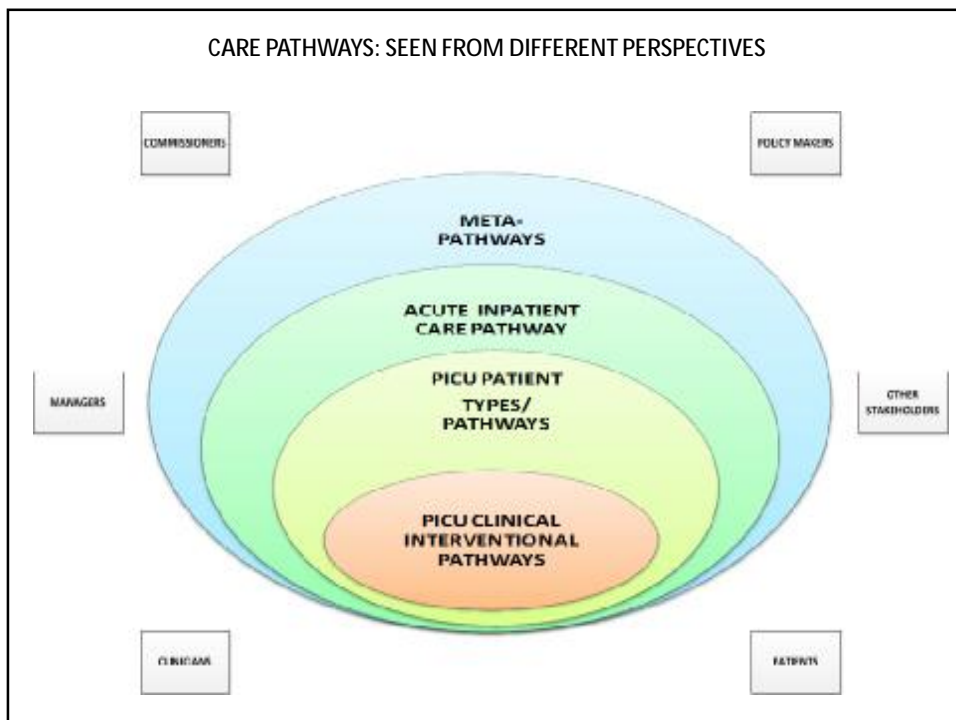
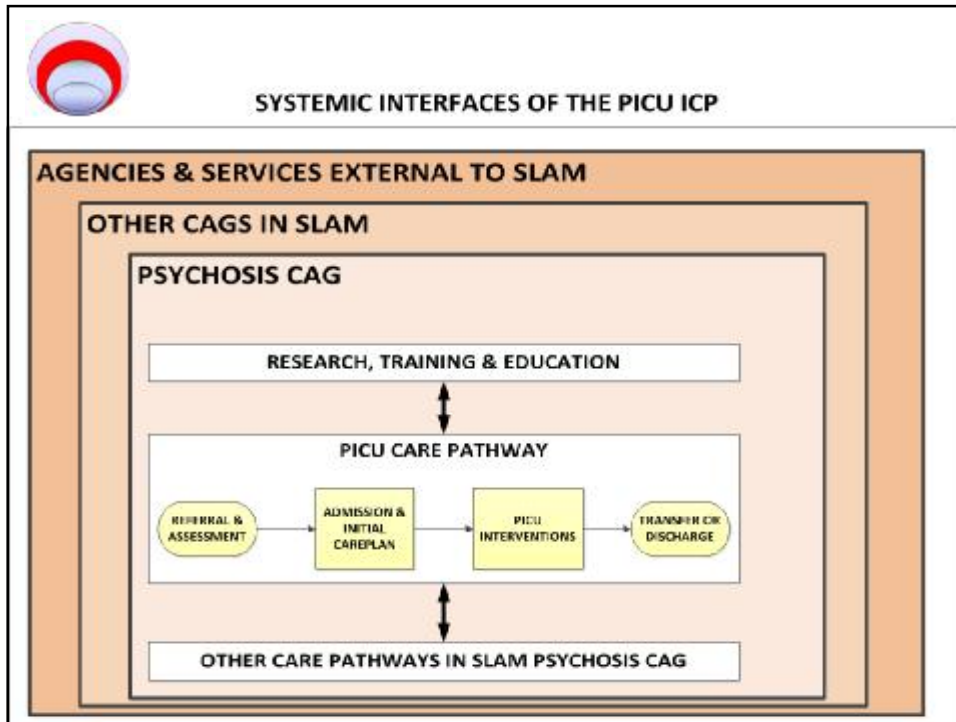
- DYNAMIC INSTRUMENT DEVELOPED BY ALL STAKEHOLDERS IN LINE WITH THE BEST AVAILABLE EVIDENCE
- PROVIDES PERSON-FOCUSSED CARE FOR PATIENTS IN THE ACUTELY DISTURBED PHASE OF A SERIOUS MENTAL DISORDER
- PROVIDES QUANTITATIVE OUTCOMES
- EVOLVES IN RESPONSE TO VARIANCE, RESEARCH, AND CHANGES IN LOCAL & NATIONAL PRIORITIES
- PROMOTES THE GOAL OF CLINICAL EXCELLENCE, RESEARCH EXCELLENCE, AND TRAINING EXCELLENCE IN THE AREA OF PICU



PICU CLINICAL INTERVENTIONAL PATHWAY:
RAPID TRANQUILISATION

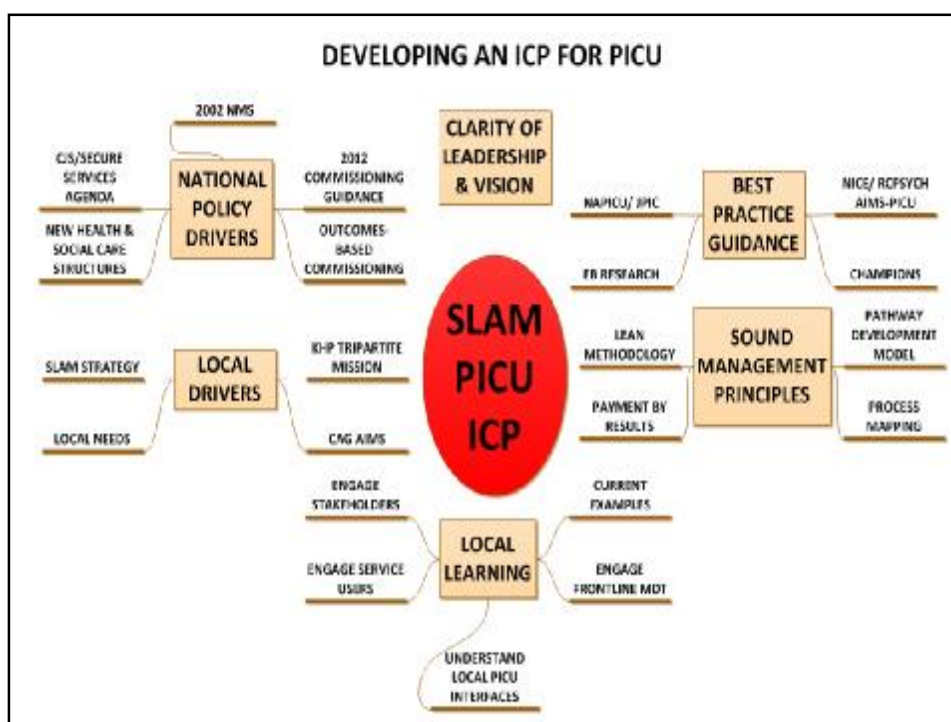






Benefit of an ICP ...

- Standardisation: of clinical care.
- Measurement of outcomes: clinical and operational.
- Management tool: activity data, local needs data, workforce planning – accurate costs.
- Quality: set benchmarks for best practice.
- Safety: error tracking, adverse event reporting.



How Much Regard To Give To National And Local Guidelines?

- Minimum Standard of Care Expected of Responsible Authorities.
- Legal Principles from the Bolam and Bolitho cases.
- *Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee [1957] 1 WLR 582*
- *Doctor not negligent if he had acted in accordance with practice accepted as proper by a responsible body of medical opinion.*
- *Bolitho v City & Hackney HA House of Lords [1997] 3 WLR 1151*
- *In applying the test, experts must direct their attention to the question of comparative risks and benefits to reach a defensible conclusion.*
- *Thomson v James & Others [1996] 31BMLL*
- *Negligence occurred in spite of doctor fulfilling the Bolam test.*
- *Court permitted the consideration of a professional guideline as indicating expected standard of care!*

National and Local Guidelines

- Clinical Governance: requires local and national guidance to be incorporated into clinical practice.
- Following an ICP is no guarantee of immunity!
- Guidance from Professional Organisations, DH or other government bodies is taken very seriously!
- Professional Organisations and Policy Makers need to be aware that the courts can also criticise guidance – there is caselaw precedent!

SEVEN PRINCIPLES FOR ACUTE MH

- 1. SERVICE USER & CARER INVOLVEMENT**
- 2. EFFECTIVE CARE PATHWAY**
- 3. EQUITY OF PROVISION**
- 4. INDIVIDUALISED WHOLE-PERSON CARE**
- 5. RECOVERY AND SOCIAL INCLUSION**
- 6. SAFETY OF SERVICE USERS, STAFF AND VISITORS**
- 7. MOTIVATED AND SKILLED STAFF**

CORE UNDERPINNING NATIONAL POLICY

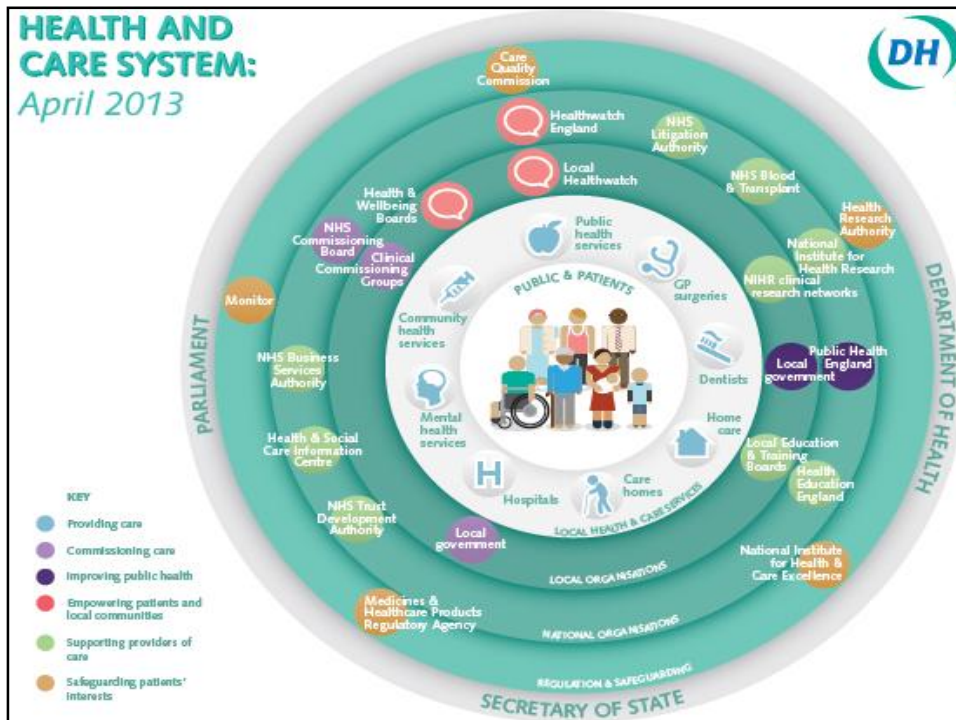
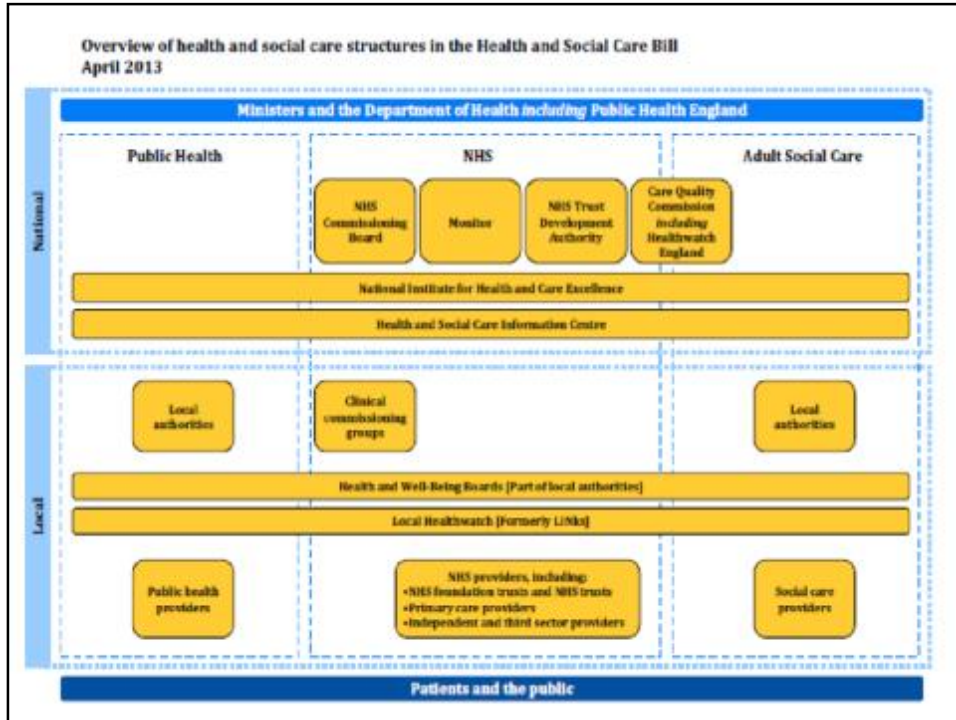
- NATIONAL SERVICE FRAMEWORK (DH 1999)**
- MH PIG (DH 1999)**
- MH PIG: ACUTE ADULT INPATIENT CARE (DH 2002)**
- MH PIG: NMS FOR PICUS AND LOW SECURE ENVIRONMENTS (DH 2002)**
- NSF FOR MENTAL HEALTH: 5 YEARS ON (DH 2004)**

OTHER UNDERPINNING NATIONAL POLICY

- CARE PROGRAMME APPROACH
- HC ACUTE INPATIENT ASSESSMENT FRAMEWORK
- DELIVERING RACE EQUALITY
- COMMISSIONING FRAMEWORK FOR HEALTH AND WELLBEING
- NATIONAL SUICIDE PREVENTION STRATEGY
- NEW WAYS OF WORKING FOR PSYCHIATRISTS
- NEW WAYS OF WORKING FOR EVERYONE
- CREATING CAPABLE TEAMS APPROACH

2012: KEY NATIONAL AGENCIES

- DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
- CARE QUALITY COMMISSION
- MEDICINES AND HEALTHCARE PRODUCTS REGULATORY AGENCY (MHRA)
- MONITOR
- NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR HEALTH AND CLINICAL EXCELLENCE (NICE)
- NHS COMMISSIONING BOARD SPECIAL HEALTH AUTHORITY
- NHS CONNECTING FOR HEALTH



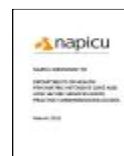
2012: OVERARCHING POLICY DRIVERS

- NHS OPERATING FRAMEWORK
- NHS OUTCOMES FRAMEWORK
- NICE QUALITY STANDARDS
- COMMISSIONING FOR QUALITY AND INNOVATION SCHEME (CQUIN)
- QUALITY ACCOUNTS
- NHS CONSTITUTION
- ESSENCE OF CARE
- NO HEALTH WITHOUT MENTAL HEALTH; MENTAL HEALTH STRATEGY IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK



PICU AND LOW SECURE

- 2002: Mental Health Policy Implementation Guide: National Minimum Standards for General Adult Services in PICU and Low Secure Environments (DH & NAPICU)
- 2008-2009: Working Paper On Additional Guidance For Low Secure
- 2010: AIMS-PICU (NAPICU and RCPSych)
- 2010-2011: Guidance on PICU and Low Secure
- Jan 2012: PICU and Low Secure Good Practice Commissioning Guides
- Apr 2012: Consultation End
- Apr – Sept 2012: Further Review Of PICU and Low Secure Good Practice Commissioning Guides With Key Stakeholders
- ? By The End of 2012: PICU and Low Secure Good Practice Commissioning Guides
- 2012-2013: NAPICU refreshing the 2002 NMS with up-to-date clinical standards relevant to PICU and Low Secure



	<p><i>Mental Health Policy Implementation Guide</i> National Minimum Standards for General Adult Services in Psychiatric Intensive Care Units (PICU) and Low Secure Environments</p>	
<p>Psychiatric Intensive Care Good practice commissioning guide, consultation draft</p>	<p>THANKS FOR LISTENING</p> <p>OVER TO GUY CROSS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH</p>	<p>Low Secure Services Good practice commissioning guide, consultation draft</p>