A historical perspective

A historical perspective

- PICUs were created in the 1990s.
- They were initially male only wards, later mixed sex wards.

Brown et al. (2008)	O'Brien et al. (2013)	Cullen et al. (2018)
Men 78.5%	Men 84.6%	Men 74%
Women 28.5%	Women 15.4%	Women 26%
Mean age of 35	Mean age of 38	Mean age of 25-34
Caucasian 74%	Caucasian 58%	Caucasian 28%
Black 18%	Black 31%	Black 63%
Schizophrenia 55%	Schizophrenia 53%	Schizophrenia 36%
Affective disorder 24%	Affective disorder 26%	Affective disorder 27%
Personality disorder 5%	Personality disorder 5%	Personality disorder 3%

A historical perspective

- Are women only PICUs justified?
- Do women have specific MH needs?
- Are there consistent differences between men and women accessing PICUs?

Brown et al. (2008)

- Older women (mean age 35)
- More likely to be partnered
- Lower ETOH/substance misuse
- Higher incidence of DSH
- Higher prevalence of PD

Archer et al. (2016)

- Fewer convictions
- More MH admissions
- Higher prevalence of PD & depression
- Lower ETOH/substance misuse
- More co-morbid anxiety & ED

Balachandra & Benson (2014)

- Higher incidence of aggression
- Higher use of rapid tranquillisation
- Higher use of restraints

A current perspective





Current Perspectives....



A different view?



Our work....

The Future.....



Operationalising.....



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